



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**
Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС
Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СТЕПАНОВА

Имя: АЛЕКСАНДРА

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВНА

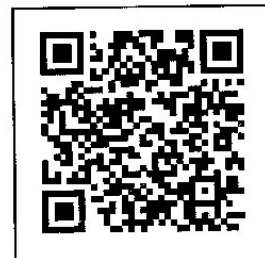
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Program N 1

Task 1.a.

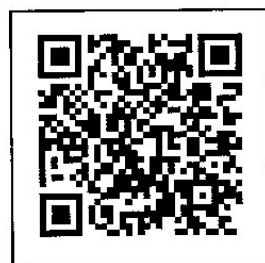
1. passion
2. fun
3. serve
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

- 1) If the word "pay" in this sentence is stressed, it ~~emphasizes~~ emphasizes that the person has so much passion for their job that they would pay another person for them to experience this too.
- 2) If the word "would" is stressed in this sentence, it underlines the person's certain willingness to do so if they had such an opportunity.



3) Pauses and stresses make one's speech a lot more emotional and ~~easy~~ understandable. The listener can grasp the ~~main~~ topic more successfully if the speaker brings ~~to~~ their attention to the words that are related to it. More

3) ~~Pauses and stresses~~ They help the listener to grasp the main idea of the sentence. "I love cats" - strong affection, "I love cats" - specification.

Task 5.

1. H

2. D

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. C

7. K

8. B

9. G

10. F

A. Purpose: the purpose of this genre is to address some certain issues or achievements and also make the listeners or readers trust you

Audience: a nation or citizens

Language features: A respectful reference to the audience, emotionally-formal language



- C. Purpose: this genre is used to thrill the reader and make them wondering what happens next.
Audience: crime thriller novels' readers
Language features: a large range of adjectives, a lot of descriptions (mostly applies to the area descriptions)
- L Purpose: to overlook some recent news related to the business.
Audience: people who are interested in this dimension, businessmen
Language features: specified text, formal language, short and meaningful sentences.
- E. Purpose: to make the reader grasp how to use a certain device or how to launch it.
Audience: a person who purchased a new device
Language features: short step by step instructions that are easy to understand.
- K. Purpose: this genre's aim is usually to help a person to express their feelings on paper
Audience: ~~the~~ a diary writer themselves.
Language features: a reference to the diary itself, for example a greeting, a lot of ~~emotionally~~ descriptions, informal language
- B. Purpose: to teach people history
~~the~~ Audience: students or other people who are interested in history.





Language features: a lot of dates and names; historical figures and periods. Usually a ~~formal~~ formal language. Story-telling.

Task 3.

1) To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

A.Q: because it is used as a noun.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

~~Answer~~ Analytical question: It is used to emphasise that such ~~best~~ attitude is immensely unusual.

3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

A.Q: It is used to underline that both situations ~~already~~ happened in the past and have no impact on present events.

4) The author argues that global warming persuasively requires immediate action.

A.Q: because it is a written text and present simple should be used.

5) The role of the ethics debates remains central in scientific progress.

A.Q: "remain" in this sentence is a verb. It is used in a present ~~tense~~ simple tense because it describes a ~~a~~ tendency.

~~There is~~



1) C

6) B

2) D

7) C

3) D

8) D

4) C

9) D

5) A

10) B

Task 6.

Fallacy 1. Sentence 4.

Explanation: The sentence expresses the idea that people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook, not taking into account that some people simply have no time to cook for themselves and it is easier for them to use fast food restaurants.

Improved sentence: Not all people have an opportunity to prepare ^{healthy} meals for themselves, therefore they are urged to eat fast food.

Fallacy 2. Sentence 5.

Explanation: the sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity and other health issues, ~~however~~ but these health problems are not only caused by



fast food. There are multiple reasons for these problems to occur.

Improved sentence: therefore, banning fast food will help to reduce the possibility of obesity and other health problems related to poor diets to appear.

Fallacy 3. Sentence 7.

Explanation: the sentence states that packaging ~~the~~ waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution. However, there are a lot of ~~many~~ processes that cause pollution in urban areas.

* Improved sentence: Packaging waste from ~~the~~ fast food chains is ~~the~~ one of the causes of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 4. Sentence 10.

Explanation: The sentence expresses the idea that marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets. But people themselves are responsible for their eating habits, in this situation the parents are responsible for their kids' ~~their~~ diet.

Improved sentence: Children often see advertisements for fast food and persuade their parents to indulge their wishes, which proves that marketing largely influence the tendency to eat



unhealthy food among children.

Fallacy 5. Sentence 12.

Explanation: the sentence states that banning fast food is the most effective solution for public health and sustainability, not considering that there are more ~~reasons~~ ~~for~~ things ~~for~~ which cause health problems, such as the lack of physical exercises.

Improved sentence: Although some may oppose this, it can be a great first step on the way of improving public health and sustainability.

Task 2.

- 1) My childhood was marked by instability and I promised myself to make less people feel like I did. Teaching myself programming was a first step on this way and it has influenced my ~~later~~ further life a lot, making me technology-oriented.
- 2) It is indeed sad to admit, but I ~~have~~ do think my children wish I paid more attention to them. Balancing work and life can be very difficult and I am not the best at it.
- 3) I do this because my projects aren't just about me. They are about humanity as a whole, our advancement, our progress. I can turn a blind eye



to my personal challenges for that.

4) ~~But~~ I have been wondering about the space since my childhood. I always wanted to grasp the concept of ~~think~~ our universe and I know I'm not alone in this. I ~~do~~ really believe that people can ~~have~~ settle ~~humanities~~ on other planets in the future.

5) You need to show people something completely ~~new~~ new, to shock them with entirely advanced ~~tech~~ technologies and features. ~~That's just~~ You shouldn't focus ~~just~~ on the ~~money~~ income, but on creating and advancing.

6) ~~During~~ Throughout my career, I have faced some serious challenges, such as ~~public~~ public scrutiny. Sometimes people can forget that Billionaires and famous ~~for~~ figures are humans too. We can make our mistakes and fail. ~~also~~

Task 4

1) C

It took a long ~~for~~ time for Ann's bruises to be cured completely and she has been left with several scars.

2) D

I am used to the birds waking me up ~~in~~, ~~knocking~~ outside my window as the sun rises.



3) B

I have no idea about ~~Chris~~ Chris' whereabouts last night.

4) C

Tina is a sympathetic listener. She was there for me when I lost my job.

5) A

Let's ~~quickly~~ quickly rush to for the train now as the train seems to be ~~slowly~~ slowing.

6) B

~~Her~~ Her daughter was entrusted to the babysitter by her for the evening.

7) C

The machine was whacked by the engineer with a hammer and, miraculously, it roared back to life.

8) D

Charm and professionalism ~~was~~ were simply evidenced by the Oscar winning actress in her acceptance speech.

9) D



~~the~~ "My rubber has been swiped by him, miss!" - the boy exclaimed.

10) B

the teacher ~~wasn't~~ didn't want to cooperate about the date of the final exam.

